

SCHOOLS AND LIBRARIES^{12' 3}

Eligible Services List

The primary purpose of the services for which support is sought must be the delivery of services to the classrooms or other places of instruction at schools and libraries that meet the statutory definition of an eligible institution. Support for the administrative functions of library or education programs is permitted so long as the services are part of the network of shared services for learning. Support will be limited to services delivered to the onsite educational facility or facilities.⁴

The eligibility of a product/service is not solely dependent on the item itself, but also on the use for which it is intended. The use of an otherwise eligible product/service by an ineligible entity, or for an ineligible purpose, is not eligible for discount under the "E-Rate" program. The eligibility of the products/services identified on this list assumes their use is intended to be by eligible entities, for eligible purposes.

Items in **Bold** indicate a modification or clarification of product or service eligibility after November 1, 2000.

SERVICE	ELEMENT/DESCRIPTION	ELIGIBLE YES/NO
TELECOMMUNICATIONS SERVICES		
<p>To be eligible for support, Telecommunications Services must be provided by an eligible Telecommunications Service provider, that is, one who provides Telecommunications Service on a common carriage basis. A provider/carrier is providing services on a common carriage basis if it holds itself out to provide service generally to the public for a fee. A State commission may upon its own motion or upon request designate a common carrier that meets the requirements as set forth in the Communications Act of 1934, Section 214 {47 U.S.C. 241} (e) (2) Designation of Eligible Telecommunications Carriers.</p>		

¹ Federal-State Joint Board on Universal Service, CC Docket No. 96-45, Report and Order, 12 FCC Rcd 8776 (1997). ERRATA released 6/04/97 and 12/24/97.

² Eligible schools and libraries should receive discounts of between 20 and 90 percent on all Telecommunications services, Internet access and internal connections provided by Telecommunications carriers.

³ Eligible schools and libraries will be permitted to apply their relevant discounts to information services provided by entities that consist of:

- (i) the transmission of information as a common carrier;
- (ii) the transmission of information as part of a gateway to an information service, where that transmission does not involve the generation or alteration of the content of information but may include data transmission, address translation, protocol conversion, billing management, introductory information content, and navigational systems that enable users to access information services that do not affect the presentation of such information services to users; and
- (iii) electronic mail services [e-mail].

⁴ Formal position statement adopted by the Schools and Libraries Corporation Board of Directors on November 20, 1997.

900	"900" is an information service area code, or dial access code, used to reach a wide range of information providers. Examples of the information that may be provided via a 900 number are adult content programming, weather reports, lottery results, or caller voting for various topics such as television polls. 900 Service calls are charged to the party originating the call. Charges for accessing 900 calls are often included in the toll charges on the local telephone bill. Calls made to 900 Service providers often include a preamble identifying the charges that will be incurred if the call is completed. 900 Service and the cost of dialing into a 900 Service Provider is not eligible for discount. The charges that are reflected on the telephone bill of schools and libraries are therefore ineligible for discount.	No
900/976 Call Blocking	A monthly, or recurring, telephone company charge for the blocking of calls to 900 or 976 numbers. The blocking prevents callers from completing calls to 900 or 976 numbers, which are not eligible for discount.	Yes
911/E911 Trunks/Lines	911/E9911 dedicated telecommunications trunks, or lines, specifically or exclusively used for connection between a school/library and a Public Safety Answering Point (PSAP) are not eligible for discount.	No
ADSL	Asymmetrical Digital Subscriber Line, or ADSL, is a modem technology that transforms ordinary phone lines (also known as "twisted copper pairs") into high-speed digital lines for ultra-fast Internet access. ADSL also enables access to corporate networks for telecommuters, as well as exciting new interactive multimedia applications such as multiplayer gaming, video on demand and video catalogs. ADSL as a Telecommunications Service is eligible for discount. Internal Connections used to support ADSL are also eligible, so long as they are not otherwise ineligible. Such ineligible Internal Connections are modems.	Yes
Asynchronous Transfer Mode (ATM)	ATM is a high bandwidth switching technology that can handle all types of traffic such as voice, video, data, images, high quality audio and multimedia. It uses small, fixed size cells and is asynchronous because cells are transmitted through a network on an "as needed" basis and not merely transmitted during specific time intervals. It can be used for both WAN and LAN applications and provides a seamless interworking between the two. ATM is a technology designed to combine the benefits of switching technology with those of packet switching.	Yes
Basic Telephone Service	The basic telephone service provided by the telephone company. ⁵ Basic telephone service includes both "Plain Old Telephone Service", Cellular/Personal Communications Service and long distance telephone service. See POTS, long distance telephone, Cellular Service and Personal Communications Service for complete description.	Yes

⁵ Please note that if ordering ONLY Basic Telephone Service and submitting a Form 471 application ONLY for Basic Telephone Service, you are not required to prepare, submit and have an approved Technology Plan.

<p>Burglar Alarm Telephone Line</p>	<p>A burglar alarm telephone line is a telecommunications line specifically dedicated to a school or library's burglar alarm system. It may be the equivalent of a POTS line, or a dedicated line between the school or library's alarm company.</p> <p>Burglar alarm lines are not eligible for discount.</p>	<p>No</p>
<p>Cellular Service</p>	<p>Technology that uses radio transmissions to access other telephone-company networks. Service is provided in a particular area by a low-power transmitter.</p> <p>The cost of Cellular service is eligible for discount, but the cost of telephones, or associated maintenance on the equipment is not.</p> <p>Cellular service is eligible for discount when provided for use at a place of instruction and for educational purposes. The use of the phone must support instruction (including learning in a library) or support curriculum or instruction management. Cell service for teachers, teacher aides, principals, curriculum coordinators, superintendents, and librarians, for example, would be eligible. Generally, cell service for school or library personnel not involved with instruction, such as cafeteria directors, maintenance personnel, facility directors, would not be eligible unless those individuals also provide instruction, in which case they would. The service is not eligible if used only for security purposes, including security purposes on school buses.</p>	<p>Conditional</p>
<p>Centrex</p>	<p>A private communications system that consists of a wide variety of features provided by central office software and extended to the customer's premises via local distribution facilities. This is not considered basic telephone service. Applicants requesting discounts on Centrex would need to have technology plans.</p>	<p>Yes</p>
<p>Centrex Common Equipment</p>	<p>Centrex Common Equipment is the recurring monthly charge associated with the CENTREX service. The Common Equipment is not actually equipment, nor is it software. It is the charge assessed to recover the cost of central office-based software features that are common to the CENTREX group or feature package.</p> <p>As a component of an eligible Telecommunications Service, the Centrex Common Equipment is also eligible for discount.</p>	<p>Yes</p>
<p>Coin Telephone Service (Payphone)</p>	<p>Telephone service provided in a public, or semi-public, place and which requires the use of coins, credit card, pre-pay card or other means of payment for the telephone call, at the time of placing the call(s). Formally called coin telephones, payphone service allows the caller to pay for the call in number of ways, including prepaid, collect and third party billed. Both the payphone service and the cost of the actual payphones are ineligible for discount.</p>	<p>No</p>

CC DOCKET NO. 96- 45¹

Digital Data Service	Sub-T-1 Facilities - Provides a 4 wire synchronous circuit at rates of 2.4, 4.8, 9.6, 56, 64 Kbps. It may be provided either hubbed or non-hubbed.	Yes
Digital Subscriber Line (DSL)	Digital Subscriber Line (DSL) is a technology that allows the transmission of voice, data and video over existing copper telephone lines at high speeds. DSL provides dedicated bandwidth that can be up to 278 times faster than a 28.8 Kbps modem, 143 time faster than 56 Kbps modem and 62 times faster than ISDN. There are other DSL technologies that can also qualify for "e" rate. They are SDSL, HDSL, IDSL and VDSL.	Yes
Direct Broadcast Satellite	Direct Broadcast Satellite (DBS) is a digital system that uses satellite to transmit TV programs to its subscribers. The transmitted signals are received using individual roof top antennas. Program reception of the subscriber is limited to those channels broadcast by a specific provider.	No
Directory Advertising	Directory Advertising is advertising in the telephone directory yellow pages. This may be provided by the telephone company or another entity. The cost associated with this advertising is not a Telecommunications Service and not eligible for discount.	No
Directory Assistance Charges	Directory Assistance Charges are those charges assessed for calls made to 411, or other Directory Assistance numbers such as (201) 555-1212, for information. Typically charges are assessed on a per call basis and are considered an eligible Telecommunications Services.	Yes
Directory Listing	Additional – Unlisted - Non-Published A telephone company directory contains an alphabetical listing, by name, of all telephone subscribers except those requesting unlisted or non-published service. Typically, the initial directory listing is provided free of charge to the subscriber. Additional listings are those in addition to the initial telephone listing. Unlisted numbers and those that are non-published incur additional recurring charges. Fees for an additional directory listing, an unlisted number and an unpublished number are not eligible for discount.	No
Direct Inward Dialing	Direct Inward Dialing (DID) service, which allows outside calls to be directed to a Private Branch Exchange station line without the use of an operator, is eligible for discount.	Yes
Distance Learning	A service that utilizes video and audio technologies allowing students who are remotely located from other students, or the lecturer to participate interactively with the class is eligible if provided as a Telecommunications Service.	Conditional

<p>DS-1 (Digital Signal 1)</p>	<p>DS-1, which stands for Digital Signal 1, is the North American Digital Hierarchy signaling standard for transmission at 1.544 Mbps. DS-1 supports 24 simultaneous DS-0 signals. The term DS-1 is often used interchangeably with T-1, although DS-1 signals may be exchanged over other transmission systems. DS-1 is an eligible Telecommunications Service.</p> <p>DS-1 can also be offered through an Internet service provider as a component of an Internet package and, therefore, is eligible as leased Internet Access as well as a Telecommunications Service. (see Wide Area Network)</p>	<p>Yes</p>
<p>Fax Machine Line</p>	<p>A fax machine telephone line is a telecommunications line specifically dedicated to a school or library's fax machine. It is the equivalent of a POTS line and as a telecommunications service, eligible for discount.</p>	<p>Yes</p>
<p>Fire Alarm Telephone Line</p>	<p>A fire alarm telephone line is a telecommunications line specifically dedicated to a school or library's fire alarm system. It may be the equivalent of a POTS line, or a dedicated line between the school or library's alarm company, fire department or other emergency agency.</p> <p>Fire alarm lines are not eligible for discount.</p>	<p>No</p>
<p>Fractionalized T-1</p>	<p>Provides a data rate between 56Kbps (DS-0) and 1.544 Mbps. It is typically used for LAN interconnection, video conferencing, high-speed mainframe connection and computer imaging. It is typically provided on four-wire copper circuits.</p>	<p>Yes</p>
<p>Frame Relay Service</p>	<p>A form of packet switching utilizing smaller packets and requiring less error checking than more traditional forms of packet switching. A frame-based technology for the transfer of protocol-oriented data, frame relay is characterized by connection-oriented services up to 50 Mbps.</p> <p>UNI Link - Port, Channel Termination and Mileage These services provide the physical, electrical and functional demarcation point between the user and the telecommunications carriers, public switched network facilities and are eligible for discounts.</p> <p>NNI Link - Port, DS1CT Connection, Permanent Virtual Connection (PVC) A permanent association between two DTE's (Data Terminal Equipment) established by configuration. PVC uses a fixed logical channel to maintain a permanent association between the DTE's. PVCs are widely used in X.25 networks and are the basis on which communications take place in a Frame Relay Network.</p>	<p>Yes</p> <p>Yes</p> <p>Yes</p>

HDSL	<p>HDSL is high-data-rate digital subscriber line. One of four DSL technologies, HDSL delivers 1.544 Mbps of bandwidth each way over two copper twisted pairs.</p> <p>HDSL requires two twisted pairs, so it is deployed primarily for PBX network connections, digital loop carrier systems, interexchange POPs, Internet servers, and private data networks.</p>	Yes
High Capacity Service	<p>Digital transmission links with capacities of 1.544 Mbps to 274.176 Mbps. As an example: T-1s use two pairs of normal twisted wires and provide 24 voice channels, each one digitized at 64 Kbps. It is typically used to connect networks across remote distances.</p>	Yes
Homework Hotline Service	<p>This service is typically provided as a toll free telephone number for students to contact the school regarding questions on homework. The service is eligible as a Telecommunications Service.</p> <p>If the service is provided as a voice mail service, the voice mail service is ineligible. Additionally, only that portion of the service located at the school/classroom is eligible. Elements of the service located at, or originating from, the student location are ineligible.</p> <p>See Footnote 4 and SLC Board Position Statement on page 1.</p>	Conditional
Inside Wire Maintenance Plan	<p>An Inside Wire Maintenance Plan is the monthly recurring charge that provides for the repair, replacement and maintenance of customer owned inside premise wire. That is, the wire located on the client side of the Network Interface Device, or DMark.</p> <p>The Inside Wire Maintenance Plans are offered by Telecommunications Service Providers and may be imbedded in their regular monthly telephone bills. The wire maintenance covered by the plans is eligible. However, wire maintenance plans that contain provisions for a free loaner telephone are not eligible for discount, unless the school or library agrees not to make use of the free loaner telephone.</p>	Conditional
ISDN	<p>Integrated Services Digital Network (ISDN) is a system that provides simultaneous voice and high-speed data transmission through a single channel to the user's premises. There are two basic offerings that are standard ISDN service.</p> <p>(1) the Basic Rate (BRI) is 2B+D which provides for two 64 Kbps channels to carry voice or data plus a 16 Kbps signaling channel and</p> <p>(2) the Primary Rate (PRI) is 23B+D, which provides twenty-three 64 Kbps channels and one 64 Kbps signaling channel. The "B" channels are used to carry the data information that is to be transmitted, while the "D" channel carries addressing and other call related information. As a commercially available Telecommunications Service, ISDN is eligible for discount.</p>	Yes

<p>Interactive TV (Television)</p>	<p>Interactive TV (ITV) provides a means for a viewer to interact with the television set in ways other than controlling the channel and the volume and handling videotapes. Illustrations of the type of interactive TV uses that may be selected are: choosing a video film for viewing from a central bank of films, playing an interactive game with other users of Interactive TV, voting, sending or receiving medical information; or providing other immediate feedback through the television connection, banking from home, and shopping from home.</p> <p>In an education setting such as in a school, ITV provides a means for teachers and students who are remotely located in different places to conduct a class and to interact with each other. ITV requires special "set-top box" to be added to the existing television set. ITV can be provided through a cable modem which extends the TV cable bandwidth to the television set, or via a personal computer</p> <p>Only the facilities, or communications paths, used for Interactive TV and inside cabling, or wiring, are eligible for discounts. Set top boxes, cable modems, televisions and other end user equipment are not eligible for discounts.</p>	<p>Conditional</p>
<p>LAN Interconnect Service</p>	<p>LAN Interconnect Service, which connects various locations of a wide area network—typically through leased private line services—through facilities leased from a telecommunications common carrier, is eligible for discounts. If the service is not leased from a telecommunications common carrier, the service is not eligible for discounts.</p>	<p>Conditional</p>
<p>Local Measured Service</p>	<p>Local telephone companies use several methods to bill for local wireline service. One method is Flat Rate in which all originating, or outgoing, local calls are billed at a fixed monthly rate. Another method is Local Measured Service, or Measured Rate Service, in which the subscriber is permitted a small number of local calls, typically 50, with their basic service and then pays incrementally for additional originating calls. Terminating, or incoming calls, are not included and are included in the basic rate for the telephone service with no additional charge.</p> <p>The rate charged for the outgoing calls billed with Local Measured Service can be dependent on the time of day, day of week and distance.</p> <p>Local Measured Service is an eligible Telecommunications Service.</p>	<p>Yes</p>
<p>Long Distance Service & Charges</p>	<p>Long Distance Service and associated charges are eligible for discount. This is the service provided by interexchange long distance carriers that provide interstate and interLATA telephone calls.</p>	<p>Yes</p>
<p>Message Rate Service</p>	<p>Message Rate Service is a method for billing local telephone calls based on the number of units used during a billing period. See Local Measured Service.</p>	<p>Yes</p>

<p>Network Access Register</p>	<p>Used with Centrex service, the Network Access Register (NAR) serves the same function as a Private Branch Exchange (PBX) trunk in that it provides access to and from the telephone company central office. The number of simultaneous calls to and from the public switched telephone network is equal to the number of NARs the Centrex customer subscribes to.</p> <p>NARs may also be used in conjunction with other eligible telecommunications services such as Network Access Service and Network Access Register Usage Package.</p> <p>Network Access Registers are eligible for discount.</p>	<p>Yes</p>
<p>Non-Published Telephone Line Charge</p>	<p>These are the monthly charges incurred to have a telephone number not be published in the directory. Normally, telephone companies provide a listing of the telephone number in the white and yellow pages of the telephone directory free of charge to their business customers. Residential customers normally receive a free listing in the white pages. Some companies do not publish the subscriber's number in the directory, but will provide it with "Directory Assistance." This charge is ineligible for discount.</p>	<p>No</p>
<p>Paging Service</p>	<p>Paging is a service designed to deliver a message to a person whose exact location is unknown. The service employs selective radio signals that activate a paging receiver carried by the intended recipient to deliver a text, or voice message.</p> <p>Paging service is eligible for discount when provided for use at a place of instruction and for educational purposes or for use by security personnel. The service is not eligible when provided for uses other than instruction or security.</p> <p>The cost and maintenance of pagers, paging equipment is not eligible for discount.</p>	<p>Conditional</p>
<p>Payphone Service</p>	<p>See Coin Telephone Service for description of service.</p>	<p>No</p>
<p>Permanent Virtual Circuit (PVC)</p>	<p>Permanent Virtual Circuits (PVCs) are shared connections between end-points and do not require the use of call set-up and tear-down procedures because each end-point is permanently allocated a portion of bandwidth. The path between users is fixed. If one or more end-points have no data to transmit, its portion of the bandwidth goes unused. PVCs play a central role in Frame Relay networks. They're also supported in some other types of networks, such as X.25.</p> <p>As a Telecommunications Service, the cost of PVCs is eligible for discount.</p>	<p>Yes</p>

<p>Personal Communications Services</p>	<p>Personal Communications Services (PCS) is an advanced wireless network architecture that uses radio transmissions to access other telephone-company networks. The service is similar to Cellular service.</p> <p>The cost of telephones, or associated maintenance on telephone equipment is not eligible for discounts.</p> <p>PCS service is eligible for discount when provided for use at a place of instruction and for educational purposes. The use of the phone must support instruction (including learning in a library) or support curriculum or instruction management. PCS service for teachers, teacher aides, principals, curriculum coordinators, superintendents, and librarians, for example, would be eligible. Generally, PCS service for school or library personnel not involved with instruction, such as cafeteria directors, maintenance personnel, facility directors, would not be eligible unless those individuals also provide instruction, in which case they would. The service is not eligible if used only for security purposes on school buses.</p>	<p>Conditional</p>
<p>PIC Change Charge</p>	<p>The PIC, or Primary Interexchange Carrier, is the long distance company to which traffic from a given location is automatically routed when dialing 1+ in an equal access area. The selection of the carrier is done by the local telephone customer and becomes a part of the telephone company's records for routing long distance calls made by the customer's number.</p> <p>When the PIC is changed from one long distance company to another at the request of the customer there is a one-time PIC Change Charge assessed by the local telephone company to cover the cost of reprogramming the telephone company central office switch.</p> <p>The PIC Change Charge is eligible for discount.</p>	<p>Yes</p>
<p>POTS</p>	<p>Plain Old Telephone Service Single Party Service Dual Tone Multi Frequency (DTMF) signaling or equivalent Voice grade access to the public switched network Access to 911, or Enhanced 911 Access to operator services, interexchange service, directory assistance</p>	<p>Yes</p>
<p>Prepaid Phone Cards</p>	<p>Prepaid Phone (Telephone) Cards are cards sold, generally, in retail establishments that give the holder a specific amount of telephone call time. The cards are sold in various dollar amounts most typically \$1, \$5, \$10 and \$20 values.</p>	<p>No</p>
<p>Programmed Audio Service</p>	<p>A channel for the transmission of complex signal voltage that is typically used for radio broadcasting, noncommercial educational audio and wired music.</p>	<p>Yes</p>

Radio Loop	Radio Loop, is provided by a local exchange telecommunications carrier and is called Basic Exchange Telecommunications Radio Service (BETRS). BETRS is used by local telephone companies to provide dial tone to subscribers in certain circumstances, such as when it is either not technically possible or cost effective to provide the service by conventional means. When used as a means of providing an otherwise eligible Telecommunications Service it is eligible for discounts. BETRS should not be confused with Wireless Wide Area Networks, which are purchased, or built by a school or library.	Conditional
Satellite Service	<p>When provided by a Telecommunications Service Provider, or to access the Internet, satellite service is eligible for discount. Use of satellite services to participate in academic symposiums, or lectures, and for access to the Internet at local calling rates is eligible.</p> <p>Although identified here as a Telecommunications Service, it should be noted that Satellite Service for Internet Access is also eligible and Internet Access requests may be submitted reflecting that use.</p> <p>The equipment used for satellite access to the Internet is only eligible if leased, because this constitutes Wireless Wide Area Network equipment used for Internet Access. Wireless equipment used for voice and data (Telecommunications) is not eligible if used for a Wireless Wide Area Network unless it is leased from a Telecommunications Service Provider.</p>	Conditional
Serial Digital Video Service	Serial Digital Video Service at 270 Mbps is provided over standard fiber optic facilities for transporting a video signal that has been encoded to 270 Mbps in conformance with NTSC System M digital television equipment. SDVS-270 is designed for one-way, point-to-point applications.	Yes
Shared POTS	Same as POTS, except the service is shared between two entities. As an example, a telephone line may be shared between a parochial school and the church administrative offices. Only that portion of the service relating to the school would be eligible.	Conditional
SMDS	Switched Multi-Megabit Data Service (SMDS) is a high speed, packet switched data service that is independently addressed and switched without prior establishment of a network connection or virtual call. SMDS is a switched service using cell-relay technology with the capability of offering transport capacity for data and images at speeds up to 45 megabits per second (Mbps), with potential extensions to 155 Mbps.	Yes
Sub-voice Grade Facilities	Such as telegraph channel service.	Yes

<p>T-1 (Trunk Level 1)</p>	<p>T-1, or Trunk Level 1, is a digital transmission facility operating with a nominal bandwidth of 1.544 Mbps. T-1 is also referred to as DS-1 or Digital Signal Level 1 and in most cases is composed of 24 DS-0 channels. The T-1 transmission signal is the primary digital communications signal in North America and is an eligible Telecommunications Service.</p> <p>T-1 can also be offered through an Internet Service Provider as a component of an Internet package and therefore can be listed as Internet Access, as well as a Telecommunications Service.</p>	<p>Yes</p>
<p>Trunk</p>	<p>A trunk is a communications path between two switching systems. The term switching systems typically includes equipment in a telephone company central office and a Private Branch Exchange (PBX). Central Office trunks connect a PBX to the switching system at the central office. Tie trunks connect two PBXs together. Most often trunks are provided by Telecommunications Service Providers and are eligible for funding.</p>	<p>Yes</p>
<p>Toll Charges</p>	<p>IntraState, InterState, International</p>	<p>Yes</p>
<p>Unlisted Telephone Line Charges</p>	<p>These are the monthly charges incurred to have a telephone number not be published in the directory, or provided by "Directory Assistance". Normally, telephone companies provide a telephone listing in the white and yellow pages of the telephone directory free of charge to their business customers. Residential customers normally receive a free listing in the white pages. Charges incurred to have a telephone line unlisted are not eligible for discount.</p>	<p>No</p>
<p>Video Service</p>	<p>A channel with one-way transmission capability for standard 525 line/60 field monochrome, or National Television Systems Committee color, video signal and one or two associated 5 or 15 kHz audio signals.</p> <p>Video Service is considered an eligible service, so long as the service is provided as a commercially available Telecommunications Service from an eligible telecommunications service provider.</p>	<p>Conditional</p>
<p>Voice Mail Service</p>	<p>Voice Mail is a service that allows the user to receive, edit and forward messages to one or more voice mailboxes.</p>	<p>No</p>

INTERNAL CONNECTIONS		
<p>Internal connections are a component of the institution's internal connections only if that piece of equipment is necessary to transport information all the way to the individual classroom. They are connections between or among multiple instructional buildings that comprise a single school campus or multiple non-administrative buildings that comprise a single library branch, but do not include connections that extend beyond that single school campus or library branch.</p> <p>Voice, video and data communications have been determined to be telecommunications services. Components of Internal Connections that transform voice to Internet protocol for the purpose of voice over Internet telephony are not eligible for discount.</p>		
911/E911 Enhancements to PBX	Enhancements to Private Branch Exchange (PBX) equipment to facilitate outgoing call traffic to 911/E911 Public Safety Answering Positions (PSAPs) can be used to bypass the system operator and individual station restrictions.	No
Address Blocking Unit	A Packet Switching device that directs workstations to talk to a particular server during boot up of the LAN network which allows for the terminals to be booted from the server they have been designated to talk to by the Address Blocking unit.	Yes
Antenna	<p>A device for transmitting, receiving or both transmitting and receiving signals. Antennas should not be confused with a radio tower, which is not eligible.</p> <p>Antennas as part of Wireless Local Area Networks (LANs) are eligible for discount if part of an eligible component. If the antenna is a part of a network interface card installed in a workstation or PC, the cost of the network interface card must be allocated out of the funding request for this combined product. Only the cost of the antenna is eligible if used for the workstation or PC. Applicants should ask their service providers to identify the cost of the card functionality and reduce their funding request by that amount.</p> <p>Antennas used for Wireless Wide Area Networks (WANs) are eligible only if leased and used as part of cost effective access to the Internet. Antennas used for the transmission of voice and data over Wireless WANs are only eligible if leased from an eligible telecommunications service provider.</p>	Conditional
Asbestos Removal	The cost incurred in the removal of asbestos is not eligible for discount.	No
Automatic Call Distribution System (ACD)	An Automatic Call Distribution system, typically used with a PBX, provides a means of automatically distributing calls evenly, on a next available agent basis so that productivity is maintained and inbound calls are handled efficiently. The system also allows the monitoring of operation on a real time basis. Additionally, some systems compile historic reports that enable better utilization of resources in the handling of incoming calls.	No

Automatic Route Selection (ARS)	Automatic Route Selection (ARS) is a PBX and Centrex service that allows for automatic selection of the most efficient and cost effective route. It may also be referred to as "least cost routing". By using the ARS feature, PBX and Centrex stations are routed to the most cost efficient service, or facilities, to make outgoing telephone calls. The cost of the equipment required to provide ARS is eligible for discount.	Yes
Back Up Power Supply	A power supply that provides a source of power in the event the main power supply fails. The battery back up power supply is eligible only if part of, or used with, an eligible component.	Conditional
Battery Backup	A battery which provides power to a unit or system when the main AC power fails. The battery backup is eligible only if part of, or used with, an eligible component.	Conditional
Battery Module	The battery module is a component of Internal Connections that provides redundant and/or backup power supply. The battery module is eligible only if part of, or used with, an eligible component.	Conditional
Beeper	Beeper is a term used for a mobile pager. It is the receiving end of a paging service and is a small device worn on the belt, or carried in a handbag. Beepers provide text or voice messages, or both. The purchase of Beepers is not eligible for discount, nor is their maintenance or lease. Beeper/Paging Service is eligible as a Telecommunications Service.	No
Broadband Amplifier	A device utilized to amplify UHF, VHF or FM radio signals greater than 3 kHz. If is used in the transmission of voice, video and data signals in conjunction with eligible internal connections, the Broadband Amplifier is eligible.	Yes
Broadband VHF & UHF Preamplifiers	Broadband VHF & UHF Preamplifiers are designed for use with wideband TV antennas. Preamplifiers are electronic devices that maintain or establish an audio or video signal at a predetermined signal strength, prior to that signal being amplified for reproduction through a monitor or speaker. Preamplifiers are not used in the delivery of Internet or Telecommunications to the classroom, or library patron. They are most often components of video or audio systems. Preamplifiers are not eligible for discount.	No
Cabinet Mounted Power Strips	Cabinet mounted power strips are incidental to equipment cabinets installed to house eligible equipment. Power strips are considered eligible only if they are a component part of an eligible service or product.	Conditional
Cabinets	An enclosure for equipment, terminating cables, connection devices and/or wires. Cabinets are eligible if the contained equipment is eligible.	Conditional

<p>Cable Boxes</p>	<p>The cable box is the name used by some vendors and service providers for a cable modem. They are modems designed for use on a TV coaxial cable circuit. Cable modems can connect to the computer with the standard 10Base-T Ethernet connection, operating at speeds up to 10 Mbps. Cable modems differ from conventional dial-up modems in that they provide greater bandwidth. As with other modems, cable modems are not eligible for discount if used in end-user equipment, or for cable TV service.</p> <p>If the cable box is part of a coax television system, it is an attachment to the end of the cable and used as a modem, such as for selecting cable channels and would be ineligible for discounts.</p> <p>If the cable box is not used as a cable modem and houses cable such as in Cat-5 cable, the box is considered part of inside wiring, and is eligible for discounts.</p>	<p>Conditional</p>
<p>Cable Modem</p>	<p>A cable modem is a modem designed for use on a TV coaxial cable circuit. The cable modem is designed to provide asymmetric bandwidth, with more capacity in the direction of the customer premise from the headend equipment. The modem acts to modulate and demodulate the same as a conventional modem.</p> <p>If used to provide Internet access, cable modems are eligible. If located in end-user equipment or for cable TV service they are not eligible.</p>	<p>Conditional</p>
<p>Call Accounting Systems</p>	<p>Call Accounting Systems provide comprehensive call costing by translating call record detail output based upon a user profile. Call Accounting Systems can be used to provide details on the actual usage of the system for assessing the effectiveness of telephone services or to itemize calls to specific groups, departments or individuals for cost allocation and individual billing purposes. Call accounting systems are not necessary to transport Telecommunications or Internet access to the classroom or publicly accessible rooms of a library, and are not eligible for discount.</p>	<p>No</p>
<p>Call Sequencer</p>	<p>A Call Sequencer, also called Automatic Call Sequencer, is a device or adjunct piece of equipment, used with a PBX or Key system. The call sequencer distributes incoming telephone calls among a select number of stations or telephones. It may also be used to answer incoming telephone calls and provide prerecorded announcements to the caller. Some call sequencers are also designed to generate statistical reports on number of calls and how those calls were handled. Call sequencers are not necessary to transport Telecommunications or Internet access to the classroom or publicly accessible rooms of a library, and are not eligible for discount.</p>	<p>No</p>
<p>Cartridge Magnetic Tape</p>	<p>Cartridge Magnetic Tape, which holds a magnetic tape of some type and is a storage device, is not eligible for discounts.</p>	<p>No</p>

CD Tower	CD ROM Towers are multi-bay CD ROM storage devices used to provide high speed access to text, pictures, video and sound stored on CD ROM discs. Provided in a wide variety of speeds and capacities, CD ROM Towers, when used with network servers, offer schools and libraries access to large volumes of data. Storage devices are not eligible for discount.	No
Channel Service Unit (CSU) Data Service Unit (DSU)	A device to terminate a digital channel at a customer premises. It performs certain line coding, line conditioning and equalization functions, and responds to loop back commands sent from the telephone company central office. A CSU sits between the digital line entering the customer premises from the central office and devices such as channel banks or data communications devices.	Yes
Circuit Card	A board with microprocessors, transistors, and other small electronic components. Such a board slides into the slot of a telephone system or personal computer. To be eligible, the circuit card must be a component of an eligible service or a piece of equipment necessary to transport information to the individual classroom.	Conditional
CODEC	The coder/decoder, also known as CODEC, is a device comprising an encoder and decoder in the same equipment. The CODEC produces a coded output and compresses and decompresses audio and video signals. The CODEC is eligible for discount if part of an eligible component.	Conditional
Communications Server	The communications server is a type of gateway that translates the packetized signals of a LAN to asynchronous signals, usually used on telephone lines. It allows nodes on a LAN to share modems, or host connections.	Yes
Conduit	Conduit as a means for housing internal connections to operate a local area network is eligible for discounts. This means that the physical casing (known as conduit), and its installation and maintenance, is eligible for discounts, provided that the conduit is used to house facilities that meet the definition of internal connections. Conduit located inside an eligible entity's building (school or library) as well as conduit between eligible buildings located on a single campus (not crossing a public right of way) is eligible for discounts.	Conditional
Connector	A device that electrically connects wires or fibers in cable to equipment, or other wires or fibers. A connector at the end of a telephone cable or wire is used to join that cable to another cable with a matching connector or to some other telecommunications device.	Yes

Console, PBX/Centrex	The operation of a PBX requires the use of a switchboard or console for the transfer of incoming calls to the appropriate extension when systems are not equipped with Direct Inward Dialing. Centrex systems also use a switchboard, or console, for this operation although they are not always required since Centrex provides direct inward dialing capability to the station user. One Console, with or without Direct Station Selection , qualifies for discount with each eligible PBX.	Conditional
Console with Direct Station Selection (DSS)	The operation of a PBX requires the use of a switchboard or console for the transfer of incoming calls to the appropriate extension when systems are not equipped with Direct Inward Dialing. Centrex systems also use a switchboard, or console with Direct Station Selection, for this operation although they are not always required since Centrex provides direct inward dialing capability to the station user. One Console, with or without Direct Station Selection , qualifies for discount with each eligible PBX.	Conditional
Copper Backbone Cabling	The physical/electrical connections between telecommunications closets and equipment rooms. Cross-connect hardware and cabling in the Main and Intermediate Cross-Connects are considered part of the backbone wiring. This item is covered under Wiring, Internal in the Eligibility List and is eligible for voice, data and video uses.	Conditional
Coupler	The coupler is the device installed by cable companies that allows users to connect more than one television set to the cable feed entering the premises. If the coupler is part of the installation of coax cable, then the coupler is eligible for discounts. If a part of installation of cable television service, the coupler is not eligible for discounts.	Conditional
DAT Digital Tape Drive	Digital tape drive is a part of a file server used to store digital data onto digital cassette. It is typically used for back-up purposes and is eligible if used in an eligible server.	Conditional
Digital Video Disc (DVD)	Digital Video Discs or DVDs are storage devices similar to CD-ROM discs but able to store much more music, video and data. Their predominant use today is for full motion video. DVDs are not eligible for discount.	No
Digital Video – Read Only Memory Player	A Digital Video Disc - Read Only Memory or DVD-ROM Player or drive is a device which plays or reproduces the music, voice and/or video from a Digital Video Disc. It is not eligible for discount.	No
DIMM	DIMM is short for Dual In-line Memory Module, a small circuit board that holds memory chips. A Single In-line Memory Module, or SIMM, has a 32-bit path to the memory chips whereas a DIMM has 64-bit path. Because the Pentium processor requires a 64-bit path to memory, SIMMs are installed two at a time. With DIMMs, it is necessary to install only one DIMM at a time. As a component of an eligible server, the DIMM is eligible.	Conditional

Disaster Recovery	Disaster Recovery, which describes the means of restoring service to a computer network that has suffered a disaster, is not eligible for discounts. Such costs may include the rental of a site that houses links and equipment that is modeled after the network.	No
Documentation	Documentation includes support material provided in the form of paper or electronic media. It may include diagrams, blueprints, equipment specifications or instruction manuals for eligible services and products. Documentation is eligible for discount if provided as part of the installation of eligible equipment or service.	Conditional
Edge Device	A device, such as a router or Ethernet-to-ATM switch, that is directly connected to an ATM network. The User Network Interface (UNI) defines the connection between the edge device and the ATM network switch. It is the first device in the connection with the ATM network. It is also called an end device.	Yes
Electronic Library	Electronic Library, which is a searchable version of the reference and periodical sections of a library, is not eligible for discounts. An On-Line Public Access Catalog System is not eligible for discounts.	No
E911 Reader Board	The E911 Reader Board is adjunct hardware for a PBX and used to access E911 Emergency service.	No
Electrical System Upgrades	Addition of electrical circuits and outlets to accommodate the addition of network computer hardware.	No
Enhanced Multimedia Interface (EMMI)	The EMMI is an interface that gives PC and workstation users on ATM networks the ability to send and receive full-motion, high quality video, CD-quality stereo and high speed data. Signals are transformed into ATM cells and transported optically, using the Synchronous Optical Network (SONET) standard.	Yes
Environmental Monitoring Card/Meter	The Environmental Monitoring Card is an interruptible power supply card used to monitor the environmental conditions in rack, computer room, and data center environments. They are used in climate control and are not a component of Internal Connections used to deliver information to the classroom. The Environmental Monitoring Card/Meter is not eligible for discount.	No
Ethernet Card	The network card connecting end users on a fast Ethernet LAN. Eligible for eligible switches and hubs, but not if located in the workstation.	Conditional

Ethernet Converter	<p>The Ethernet converter interfaces between the network and the server, or workstation. The converter eliminates the need for a Network Interface Card (NIC) and plugs directly into a RJ-45 data jack. The converter amplifies the signal received from the network.</p> <p>The converter is eligible for discount as part of an eligible server. It is not eligible for discount if installed, or used for a workstation.</p>	Conditional
Ethernet Network Module	The network interface card "NIC" for an Ethernet network. This card allows for the transmittal of messages to and from the Ethernet LAN switches to the end users on the Network. Eligible for eligible switches and hubs, but not if located in the workstation.	Conditional
Faceplate	A cover that fits around pushbutton or rotary dial phones. Ineligible as described because telephones are not eligible. A cover over an eligible internal connection such as a jack or outlet is eligible.	Conditional
FAX Machine	Short for facsimile, it is a device in which the image of a document is transferred over the Public Switched Telephone Network and printed out elsewhere. A device used to transmit and receive electronic messages through a phone line connection.	No
FRAD	Short for Frame Relay Assembler/Disassembler, the FRAD is a communications device that breaks a data stream into frames for transmission over a Frame Relay network and recreates a data stream from incoming frames. A Frame Relay router serves the same purpose but provides more intelligence in avoiding congestion. As a component of Internal Connections, FRADs are eligible for discount.	Yes
Frame Relay PVCs	PVC-Permanent Virtual Circuit, a permanent association between two DTEs (Data Terminal Equipment) established by configuration. PVC uses a fixed logical channel to maintain a permanent association between the DTEs. PVCs are widely used in X.25 networks and are the basis on which communications take place in a Frame Relay Network.	Yes
Graphics Cards / Adapters	A Graphics Card, Graphics Adapter or Video Adapter is a circuit board fitted to a computer, containing the necessary video memory and other electronics to provide a bitmap display. Graphics Cards are eligible for discount so long as they are a component of an eligible server. Graphics Cards used in workstations or end user PCs are ineligible for discount.	Conditional
Hard Disk Array Control	Several disk drives in a housing are written to in such a way that if a single drive is lost, the data continues to be stored on another drive. It is done in such a way that data is written across multiple drives and can be retrieved by back-up drives, in the event of a failure. This is the same as RAID, or Redundant Array of Independent Disks, and is eligible if used with an eligible component.	Conditional

Head-End Equipment	Head-End Equipment-CAT/Video, which is the originating point of signal in cable TV systems, is not eligible for discounts.	No
Homework Hotline Equipment	Equipment used to provide Homework Hotline, including text to voice translation modules, recording devices, automatic dialers, automatic call directors and others are not eligible for discount. See Telecommunications Services.	No
Hub	Hubs are devices that serve as the control point for system activity, management and growth. A central connection point, hubs are standard terminology for a device with multiple ports that connects multiple computers in a network.	Yes
Intercom System	Intercom System, which is a stand-alone system and not integral as a bundled component of a PBX, Centrex or key system, is not eligible for discounts.	No
Key System KSU	Key System, also known as Com Key System, is a type of phone system that permits more than one telephone line, PBX extension, private line or intercom line to appear on a single telephone, and is conditionally eligible. Only the costs associated with the common control unit and not any costs associated with telephone sets are eligible for discounts.	Conditional
LAN	A LAN is a short distance data communications network used to link together computers and peripheral devices under some form of standard control. The LAN is most often connected by customer provided links, or telecommunications paths, within the same building. The LAN must meet the definition of internal connections which is defined as necessary to transport information all the way to individual classrooms.	Yes
Laptop Computer	The Laptop Computer is a lightweight portable computer designed for mobility. Typically, laptop computers contain the same functionality as the traditional desktop models. Laptop computers are eligible for discount only if they are used as an eligible server. However, in most cases laptop computers will not meet the definition of eligible Internal Connections and will be used as workstations which are not eligible for discount.	Conditional
Lightning Arrestor	Lightning Arrestor, which protects computer equipment from lightning and static, is not eligible for discounts.	No
Line Sharing Device	Line Sharing Devices are devices that allow multiple users to share a common network resource in a multipoint environment. The Line Sharing Devices manage the contention of users for the resource, ensure only one user is connected at a time and that all users have an opportunity to have access to the resource. A typical application would be a computer with a single communications port, and multiple remote site controllers with individual modems at each location.	Yes

Mast	A mast is a structure, or pole, on which an antenna is placed. Typically, it is a tall, vertical, sometimes sectioned pole. Masts are not eligible for discount because they do not meet the definition of Internal Connections.	No
Master Control Unit	A master control unit is usually the device that controls the main operating functions of the video system. An MCU in the video-conferencing medium is a Multipoint Control Unit that bridges videoconferencing links together. An MCU would be ineligible if used as end-user equipment.	Conditional
Media Converter	A media converter is a module that converts media to media for network compatibility. The actual media can be various forms of communication, fiber to copper or stranded pair. FX to TX is a more common translation.	Yes
Medium Access Unit (MAU)	MAU's are used to terminate each end of a 10Base-T link. As such, it accommodates two wire pairs, one pair for transmitting the Ethernet signal and the other pair for receiving it. The 1Base-T standard describes seven basic functions performed by the MAU. The transmit, receive, collision detection and loopback functions direct data transfer through the MAU. The jabber detect, signal quality error test and link integrity functions define ancillary services provided by the MAU.	Yes
Messaging	<p>Messaging, also called Voice Messaging or Voice Mail, allows the user to receive, edit and forward messages to one or more voice mailboxes in a system. Typically, voice mail is provided as an additional feature of a Private Branch Exchange (PBX), or can also be provided by a telephone company as an optional feature to telephone service.</p> <p>Messaging permits the host to post a message that is played to callers to a telephone number, or PBX extension. Callers may then leave recorded messages for the host. Messaging may also be used to broadcast a message to a large number of users within a system.</p>	No
Modem	<p>Modems are devices that convert data signals into suitable form for transmission over a communications medium and recover data from the received communications link. Voiceband modems are a special class of modems that convert data signals into tones within the bandwidth allocated for voice. Digital radio signals use another class of modems to modify a radio frequency carrier to convey a digital information stream. Included in this category are all modems.</p> <p>Modems are eligible if used with, or in, eligible components of Internal Connections. They are not eligible if used with, or in end-user equipment.</p>	Conditional

<p>Modem Card</p>	<p>Modem cards are modems in card form that fit into a slot in the computer. Modem cards used for dial up capability are equipped with tip/ring or transmit and receive modules which when connected to a phone line translate the line's analog signal to a digital signal so it can communicate with the computer.</p> <p>Modem cards are eligible if used with, or in, eligible components of Internal Connections. They are not eligible if used with, or in end-user equipment.</p>	<p>Conditional</p>
<p>Modem Eliminator</p>	<p>Modem Eliminator is a wiring device used in place of a modem to interconnect cables and devices typically connected by a modem, at distances up to several hundred feet.</p> <p>Modem eliminators are eligible if used with, or in, eligible components of Internal Connections. They are not eligible if used with, or in end-user equipment.</p>	<p>Conditional</p>
<p>Monitors</p>	<p>When used with an eligible server, one computer monitor per server is eligible for discount. Monitors used for workstations are not eligible.</p>	<p>Conditional</p>
<p>MPEG Video Encoder</p>	<p>MPEG Video Encoder is a device similar to a CODEC that converts analog signals to compressed MPEG.</p>	<p>Conditional</p>
<p>Multimedia Kit</p>	<p>A package of hardware and software that adds multimedia capabilities to a computer. Typically a multimedia kit includes a CD-ROM or DVD player, a sound card, speakers, and a bundle of CD-ROMS. Multimedia Kits are eligible for discount if used in an eligible component. They are not eligible in workstations.</p>	<p>Conditional</p>
<p>Multiplexing</p>	<p>A multiplexer is electronic equipment that allows two or more signals to pass over one communications, or bearer circuit. The "circuit" may be a telephone line, dedicated line, microwave circuit, or a through-the-air TV signal. It provides an economic means for the service provider and customer to transport multiple circuits by combining, as an example, up to 24 voice grade circuits on a single bearer circuit.</p> <p>If provided as part of internal connections for a local area network it is eligible. If provided as part of a wide area network, it must meet the rules governing WANs.</p>	<p>Conditional</p>
<p>Multipoint Control Unit</p>	<p>A Multipoint Control Unit (MCU) is a bridging or switching device used in support of multipoint videoconferencing and supporting as many as 28 conference sites. The device may be in the form of Customer Provided Equipment, or may be embedded in the Wide Area Network in support of carrier based videoconferencing services.</p>	<p>Yes</p>

<p>Multiport Serial Cards</p>	<p>A printed circuit card installed in an expansion slot of a computer that changes the parallel internal communications of the computer into the one-bit-at-a-time serial transmission for sending information to peripheral devices such as hard disks, printers, zip drives, video adapter, etc. Multiport serial cards are eligible in servers if the devices they support are eligible.</p>	<p>Conditional</p>
<p>Network Interface Card (NIC)</p>	<p>An electronic circuit connecting a workstation or server to a network. Usually a card that fits into one of the expansion slots inside a computer. It works with the network software and computer operating system to transmit and receive messages on the network. NICs are eligible if part of an eligible product, or service. NICs are ineligible if a part of a workstation.</p>	<p>Conditional</p>
<p>Network Interface Device (NID)</p>	<p>The Network Interface Device, or NID, is a device installed between a telephone network and the inside wire of a customer premises. The NID is generally provided by the telephone company and is the transition, or hand off point between the company's network and the customer's inside wiring.</p> <p>In terms of the "E-Rate" program, it is the beginning of the Internal Connections on the customer's premises. Installed with Telecommunications Services, there is normally no charge for the NID. However, if a cost is associated with the installation of the NID, it is eligible for discount.</p> <p>The NID may be considered part of Telecommunications Services if it is installed coincident with a Telecommunications Service, or as part of Internal Connections.</p>	<p>Conditional</p>
<p>Network Management Systems</p>	<p>A system of equipment or software used in monitoring, controlling and managing a data communications network. The system may contain elements such as software, CRT displays and printers, circuitry for diagnostics and reconfiguration of channels, generally housed in an operator console.</p>	<p>No</p>
<p>On-Line Public Access Catalog System</p>	<p>A system that allows the user to electronically search a library card catalog. On-Line public access catalog systems are storage devices and are not eligible.</p>	<p>No</p>
<p>On-Site Technical Support</p>	<p>On-Site Technical Support is the presence of a vendor-provided technician at the client's location for a specified period of time. Most often this on-site support includes the installation, maintenance and changes to various service and equipment under contract. On-Site Technical Support is only eligible if it is a component of a maintenance agreement/contract for an eligible service, or product. And it must specifically identify the eligible products or service covered by the contract.</p>	<p>Conditional</p>

<p>Paging Equipment / Systems</p>	<p>Paging equipment typically consists of an amplifier, speakers and a means of accessing the system, such as a dial access unit to a PBX. Paging equipment should not be confused with Paging Service, which is eligible.</p> <p>Paging equipment is not considered telecommunications equipment, or equipment needed to access the Internet. Further, it does not meet the definition of Internal Connections in that it is not needed to deliver information to the classroom.</p>	<p>No</p>
<p>PC Attendant Console</p>	<p>The PC Attendant Console is an electronic PC (computer) based console used in support of, or in place of, a PBX system. The Console provides the capabilities and features of other attendant consoles, such as call transfers, answer button with queuing, emergency call priority, call waiting count, busy lamp field and many others.</p> <p>One Console qualifies for discount with each PBX, or in place of a PBX system, whether PC Attendant or another type.</p>	<p>Conditional</p>
<p>Personal Computer</p>	<p>Personal Computers, or Workstations, are computers designated, or designed for one person's use. They are distinguished from computers used in the routing of information to individual classrooms.</p>	<p>No</p>
<p>Personal Digital Assistant</p>	<p>Personal Digital Assistant (PDA) is a handheld device that combines computing, telephone/fax, and networking features. A typical PDA can function as a cellular phone, fax sender, and personal organizer. Unlike portable computers, most PDAs are pen-based, using a stylus rather than a keyboard for input. This means that they also incorporate handwriting recognition features. Some PDAs can also react to voice input by using voice recognition technologies.</p> <p>PDAs are end user equipment that do not meet the definition of eligible Internal Connections. They are therefore ineligible for discount.</p>	<p>No</p>
<p>Power Conditioner</p>	<p>Power Conditioners, which feature both undervoltage and overvoltage regulation and filter undesired noise, are not eligible for discounts.</p>	<p>No</p>
<p>Power Poles</p>	<p>Power Poles are metal or plastic pipes or poles used for the distribution of Telecommunications and electrical wiring. They are used to carry wire from the ceiling to the floor level and are typically connected to distribution boxes. Power Poles used for the distribution of telecommunications wiring are considered to be eligible Internal Connections. If used for electrical wiring, the Power Pole is not eligible. If a mixed use, that portion associated with the distribution of electrical wiring must follow existing cost allocations procedures. Those costs associated with the electrical wiring must be excluded.</p>	<p>Conditional</p>

Power Strips	Power strips are electrical devices considered ineligible for discount. The only exception is if they are a bundled component part of an eligible service or product such as rack mounted power strips. See RACK MOUNTED POWER STRIPS for further information.	Conditional
Print Server	A print server is a network computer, usually consisting of fixed-disk storage and a CPU, that controls one or more printers that can be shared by users. Print servers may also be a software product.	No
Printer	A device, that most commonly accepts computer information and prints it on paper. Printers are not eligible for discount, except those that are provided with a Private Branch Exchange (PBX) for purposes of producing reports directly associated with the operation of the PBX.	Conditional
Private Branch Exchange (PBX) (wired & wireless)	A switching system, either manual or dial, usually serving an organization such as a business company or a government agency and usually located on the customer's location. The PBX provides internal station to station dialing and optional access to the public switched network.	Yes
Processor Terminator Card	The Processor Terminator Card is a device installed in a computer and used to signal the computer that only one processor is installed in a system permitting multiple processors. Systems permitting multiple processors must be equipped with a redundant processor or a Processor Terminator Card. The Processor Terminator Card is eligible if installed in an eligible server.	Conditional
Programming Charges	Charges for programming of eligible internal connections are eligible for discount to the extent the charges are for the programming of operational software. Only software that is necessary for the operation of the server is eligible for discount. Application software is ineligible, as is its programming charge.	Conditional
Public Address P.A. System	A system that allows the user to make announcements through the use of amplifiers and speakers. Typically, access is provided through a telephone system either manually or automatically by dialing a preassigned number.	No
PVBX	A PVBX or Private Video Branch Exchange is a video PBX. The video intercom system is designed and operated similar to an intercom/PA system. The PVBX integrates the functionality of a PBX by providing video integrated into the switching matrix of the PVBX. The PVBX acts as a video intercom system linking classrooms and administration as well as traditional PBX methodologies.	Yes

Raceway	<p>Raceway, which is a metal or plastic channel used for holding electrical or telephone wire is conditionally eligible for discounts. Raceway located inside an eligible entity's building (school or library) as well as raceway between eligible buildings located on a single campus (not crossing a public right of way) is eligible for discounts if it contains wire carrying eligible services, such as telephone service.</p> <p>Raceway used for electrical wiring or for a Wide Area Network is not eligible for discount.</p>	Conditional
Rack Mounted Power Strips	<p>Rack mounted power strips are incidental to equipment racks installed to house equipment. Equipment racks are an eligible component of Internal Connections if they house eligible equipment. Power strips are considered eligible only if they are a bundled component part of an eligible service or product.</p>	Conditional
Racks	<p>A metal supporting framework for mounting cables, equipment or wires. It is eligible if the supported equipment is eligible.</p>	Conditional
RAD	<p>RAD, or rapid application development, is a programming system that enables programmers to quickly build working programs. In general, RAD systems provide a number of tools to help build graphical user interfaces that would normally take a large development effort. Some of the RAD systems currently available for Windows are Visual Basic, Delphi and FastRAD.</p> <p>RAD is software that is not needed to operate an eligible server and therefore is ineligible for discount.</p>	No
RAID	<p>Short for Redundant Array of Independent Disks, RAID is a category of disk that employs two or more drives in combination for fault tolerance and performance. RAID disk drives are eligible only if used in an eligible component.</p>	Conditional
Relay I/O Module	<p>Uninterruptable Power Supply module that integrates full UPS control into dry contact environments such as PBX's. The Relay I/O Module is only eligible if used with an eligible component.</p>	Conditional
Remote Access Router	<p>A router on a LAN with a digital DSU/CSU built in for dial up or remote access of a network. Remote Access Routers are eligible if steps are taken to ensure that only eligible entities will have the capability to access them. Remote access to the router can not be available from homes or other non-school or non-library sites. Applicants are required to provide certification to SLD that the conditions are met prior to approval.</p>	Conditional

<p>Remote Access Server</p>	<p>Multi Protocol remote access server for dial-in, dial-out and LAN to LAN connections over both analog and digital phone lines. This Server provides flexible TCP/IP address assignment schemes for dial-in users and does not limit its use to those meeting the definition of an eligible Internal Connection.</p> <p>Remote Access Servers are eligible if steps are taken to ensure that only eligible entities will have the capability to access them. Remote access to the server can not be available from homes or other non-school or non-library sites. Applicants are required to provide certification to SLD that the conditions are met prior to approval.</p>	<p>Conditional</p>
<p>Routers</p>	<p>Routers are switching devices that can act as an interface between two networks and connect different segments such as departments, or floors in a building. Functionally, routers select the routing path for traffic, may provide network management capabilities, such as load balancing and provide trouble shooting diagnostic capabilities.</p>	<p>Yes</p>
<p>Satellite Dishes</p>	<p>Satellite Dishes are eligible only if provided as part of Telecommunications Services, or if leased as a component of a Wireless Wide Area Network used to access the Internet.</p>	<p>Conditional</p>
<p>SCSI</p>	<p>SCSI or "Scuzzy Disk Drive" is a means, slightly more efficient and faster than a typical IDE hard drive, of getting information into and out of the Microprocessor. It allows devices such as magnetic hard disks, CD-ROM drives and tape drives to interface with the processor. SCSI disk drives usually come with a microprocessor and a termination card.</p> <p>The SCSI is eligible for discount as part of an eligible server. It is not eligible for discount if installed or used for a workstation.</p>	<p>Conditional</p>
<p>Servers</p>	<p>A computer or device on a network that manages network resources. For example, a file server is a computer and storage device dedicated to storing files. Any user on the network can store files on the server.</p> <p>Caching Server CD Rom Server</p> <p>DHCP Server Domain Name Server "E" Mail Server File Server</p> <p>Firewall Server Communications Server Terminal Server Web Server</p>	<p>No No No Yes Yes Yes No Yes Yes Yes</p>

SNMP System Management Module	Simple Network Management Protocol adapter that allows for SNMP to be introduced into the Ethernet network to manage devices and their interaction with TCP/IP.	Yes
Software	Software is only eligible if provided as a component of an eligible Internal Connection. Software for workstations is not eligible for discount.	Conditional
	<u>Operational Software</u> – software required for operation of eligible equipment.	Yes
	<u>Application Software</u> – software such as word processor, spreadsheet, graphics programs, etc. Anti-Virus Browser ⁶ “E” Mail ⁷ Fire Wall ⁸ Network Administration Software ⁹ Network Management Software ¹⁰ Web Site Construction Software ¹¹	No No No Yes No No No No
Spare Parts	Spare parts are usually hardware stored in a storage closet and are used to replace hardware on the network that fails. Spare parts are not eligible.	No
Speakerphone	A telephone, or telephone adjunct, which has a speaker and microphone for two way hands free conversation.	No
Speakers for PC/File Server	Speakers are eligible when bundled as a component of a file server, or other eligible server.	Conditional

⁶ Browsers are provided by Internet Providers. Software additional to that provided in a Bundled Access to the Internet is not subject to discount. (Paragraph 445)

⁷ E-Mail Software, which operates an E-Mail server, is eligible for discounts.

⁸ A method of protecting one network from another untrusted network. The actual mechanism whereby this is accomplished varies widely, but in principle, the firewall can be thought of as a pair of mechanisms: one that blocks traffic and another that permits it. Firewalls are eligible only if provided as a component of the file server and there is no associated cost. Otherwise firewalls are ineligible.

⁹ Network Administration Software (different from network operating software), which provides for minimizing accidental reconfiguration and aiding control of client workstations, is not eligible for discount.

¹⁰ Network Management Software (different from network operating software) specializing in the management of automated hardware and software inventory, configuration management, software metering and auditing and extensive reporting and advanced scripting tools, is not eligible for discount.

¹¹ Web Site Construction Software is not eligible for discounts.

<p>Station Message Detail Recording</p>	<p>Station Message Detail Recording (SMDR) or Call Detail Recording (CDR) is a software/hardware PBX component that provides the ability to generate reports on call details. Those details include, but are not limited to, call duration, PBX station number, time and date, trunk route, dialed number and cost of call.</p> <p>SMDR is not eligible for discount.</p>	<p>No</p>
<p>Surge Protector</p>	<p>A device that sits between the customer provided equipment and the commercial AC power outlet. It is designed to protect the equipment from high voltage spikes, or surges, which might damage the equipment.</p>	<p>No</p>
<p>Switchboard</p>	<p>The operation of a PBX requires the use of a switchboard or console for the transfer of incoming calls to the appropriate extension when systems are not equipped with Direct Inward Dialing. Centrex systems also use a switchboard, or console, for this operation although they are not always required since Centrex provides direct inward dialing capability to the station user.</p>	<p>Yes</p>
<p>Switches</p>	<p>A mechanical or electronic device that directs the flow of electrical or optical signals from one side to the other. Switches with more than two ports, a LAN switch or a PBX, are able to route traffic.</p>	<p>Yes</p>
<p>System Improvements and Upgrades</p>	<p>Improvements/upgrades to eligible services are eligible for discounts. Memory upgrades, for example, to computers that act as routers, switches or hubs to transmit information to or from classrooms or libraries are eligible.</p>	<p>Conditional</p>
<p>Tape Backup</p>	<p>Magnetic tape usually containing stored data files of a computer network. Files are downloaded to tape via a tape drive and stored. They are used when a computer network loses its memory, or some other failure of the system occurs. The data can be backed up to tape on a daily or weekly basis depending on how much data is input to the server or CPU.</p> <p>Tape Backup devices are eligible when used as part of an eligible server. They are not eligible when part of a PC, or workstation. The magnetic tapes, which are expendable items, are only eligible if provided as part of the tape backup unit. The cost of purchasing additional or separate tapes is not eligible.</p>	<p>Conditional</p>
<p>Tape Travan</p>	<p>TR-4 tape used with tape drive on file server. Tapes and other expendable items are not eligible for funding.</p>	<p>No</p>

Telephone, Telephone Instruments	Telephones, also known as telephone sets, telephone instruments, digital voice terminals, and voice terminals are an assembly of apparatus including a telephone transmitter, a telephone receiver, and usually a switchhook, dial and the immediately associated wiring and components. They are the end user equipment used to transmit and receive Telecommunications between two points. Telephones are not eligible for discount.	No
Terminal Adapter	<p>The Terminal Adapter (TA) is a device that connects a computer to an external digital communications line, such as an ISDN line. TA's are generally eligible for discount. However, some TA's have dual functionality. They combine the function of a fax modem with an ISDN terminal adapter to create a single device that gives access to any compatible ISDN terminal adapter, modem or fax device through a single ISDN line.</p> <p>Terminal adapters are eligible if used with, or in, eligible components of Internal Connections. They are not eligible if used with, or in end-user equipment.</p>	Yes
Terminal Server	A small, specialized network computer that connects many terminals to a LAN through one network connection. A terminal server has a single network interface and multiple ports for terminal connections. It allows many terminals to be connected to a host via a single existing LAN cable, rather than a variety of point to point cables.	Yes
Test Equipment	Equipment used to test hardware software, cable continuity, telecommunications links, etc.	No
Transceiver	A transceiver is a device that transmits and receives analog or digital signals. The term is used most frequently to describe the component in local area networks (LANs) that actually applies signals onto the network wire and detects signals passing through the wire. For many LANs, the transceiver is built into the network interface card (NIC), while others require an external transceiver.	Yes
Two Way Radio	Two way radios are wireless devices used to communicate generally over short distances. Typically, they are considered to be end user hardware. Two way radios are not used to provide Telecommunications Services, and do not meet the definition of an eligible Internal Connections.	No
TX to FX Converter	The TX to FX Converter is a cable converter that converts copper connection to a fiber connection.	Yes

Uninterrupted Power Supply (UPS)	<p>A device providing a steady source of electric energy to a piece of equipment. A steady offline UPS normally has the load connected to the AC power supply. When main power fails, it transfers the load without any user intervention. UPS are typically used to provide continuous power in case you lose commercial power. It is a back up device.</p> <p>UPS is eligible if provided for use with an eligible component.</p>	Conditional
Universal Box	<p>The Universal Box is the name used by some vendors and service providers for a cable modem. They are modems designed for use on a TV coaxial cable circuit. Cable modems can connect to the computer with the standard 10Base-T Ethernet connection, operating at speeds up to 10 Mbps. Cable modems differ from conventional dial-up modems in that they provide greater bandwidth. Cable modems are eligible if used with, or in, eligible components of Internal Connections. They are not eligible if used with, or in end-user equipment.</p>	Conditional
UPS Interface Expander	<p>A UPS device which provides two additional ports on an existing UPS system which allows for the management of three servers from one UPS.</p> <p>UPS Interface Expander is eligible if provided for use with an eligible component.</p>	Conditional
Video Amplifiers	<p>Video amplifiers and other video equipment necessary to deliver video services to the classroom are eligible for funding.</p>	Yes
Video Channel Modulator	<p>Video distribution box, which takes standard video and audio input from video cameras, recorders, security systems, satellite receivers, disk players and video games and distributes the signals to the end user.</p>	Yes
Video Conference Equipment	<p>Equipment used for video conferencing service such as TV, Cameras, etc.</p>	No
Video Equipment	<p>End user equipment is ineligible for discount.</p>	No
	<p>Enhanced Multimedia Interface (EMMI)</p> <p>The EMMI is an interface that gives PC and workstation users on ATM networks the ability to send and receive full-motion, high quality video, CD-quality stereo and high speed data. Signals are transformed into ATM cells and transported optically, using the Synchronous Optical Network (SONET) standard.</p>	Yes

	<p>Media Retrieval Equipment</p> <p>Media retrieval equipment is used to capture and record video signal. The system includes a computer, controller for record and playback function and imaging and system control software.</p> <p>The system acquires, digitizes and records video on disk for future use and viewing. The storage device is generally a computer hard drive.</p>	No
	<p>Room Design Consulting & System Integration</p> <p>Consulting fees are not eligible for discount. Normally, these charges would be incorporated into the cost of the service, which would be eligible.</p>	No
	Television	No
	Video Camera	No
	<p>Video Group & Desktop Equipment</p> <p>Equipment used to control the programming, distribution, and selection of video conferencing or televisions broadcast. It is ineligible if used in end user equipment.</p>	Conditional
	Video Recorders	No
Voice Compression Module	<p>The Voice Compression Module allows voice and fax traffic to share the same lines as data and LAN traffic. A single Voice Compression Module simultaneously compresses up to 32 channels for transmission over public or private frame relay networks or dedicated leased lines.</p> <p>The Voice Compression Module is an eligible component of Internal Connections as long as it is installed in an eligible component. If installed in a workstation, or personal computer, it is not eligible.</p>	Conditional
Voice Interface Card	<p>Voice interface cards (VIC) are usually components of a router or components of PBX systems that interface with internal systems and the Public Switched Telephone Network. Some examples of VICs are:</p> <p>FXO Cards E&M Cards FXS Cards.</p>	Yes

Voice Mail Service	Voice Mail is a service that allows the user to receive, edit and forward messages to one or more voice mailboxes.	No
Voice Messaging	<p>Voice Messaging, also called Voice Mail or Messaging, allows the user to receive, edit and forward messages to one or more voice mailboxes in a system. Typically, voice mail is provided as an additional feature of a Private Branch Exchange (PBX) or can also be provided by a telephone company as an optional feature to telephone service.</p> <p>Voice Messaging permits the host to post a message that is played to callers to a telephone number, or PBX extension. Callers may then leave recorded messages for the host. Voice Messaging may also be used to broadcast a message to a large number of users within a system.</p> <p>Voice Messaging and all related equipment and charges are ineligible for discount</p>	No
Voice/Fax Network Module	Voice/Fax modules are an access product that enables the transmission of multiprotocol data, voice, fax and LAN over frame relay, leased line, DDS or ISDN services. Voice/Fax modules are eligible when used with eligible equipment.	Conditional
Web Server	<p>A Web server is a computer which is connected to the Internet or Intranet, stores document files and displays them to users when accessing the server via http or hypertext transfer protocol. Web server software loaded onto a file server provides the same function.</p> <p>Every Web server has an IP address and possibly a domain name. The server fetches the page named <i>index.html</i> and sends it to the browser. Any computer can be turned into a Web server by installing server software and connecting the machine to the Internet.</p>	Yes
Wire Manager	Wire Managers are wire restraints to house/arrange wiring and cabling. They can be aluminum or plastic and may be rack mountable. Wire Managers are eligible when used with eligible wiring/cabling.	Conditional
Wireless PBX Adjunct	An adjunct that functions in conjunction with a Private Branch Exchange, to provide wireless capability to the station end.	Yes
Wiring, Internal	Including, but not limited to: cable (copper/fiber/coax), bays, jacks, blocks, panels and terminals. Included in this category is all wiring and cable necessary to transport information all the way to individual classrooms. Wiring also may include Category 5 type of wiring	Yes

<p>Workstation</p>	<p>A Workstation is a personal computer that may operate in a stand-alone environment, or may be connected to a host mainframe computer as part of a network. Workstations, personal computers, or other end user components are not eligible for discount.</p>	<p>No</p>
<p>Zip Drive</p>	<p>Digital drive used in a backup capacity by compressing and storing data. The Zip drive is eligible only if part of, or used with an eligible component.</p>	<p>Conditional</p>

ACCESS TO THE INTERNET		
Bundled Access	Bundled access means the service is being provided as package of services, which may contain components that are not eligible, or contain content. Bundled access to the Internet is eligible only when there is minimal content and it is the most cost effective means of securing non-content access to the Internet than other non-content alternatives.	Conditional
Unbundled Access	Unbundled access to the Internet means the eligible services being provided are available individually and are not a part of a package of services.	Yes
Browser	Browser is a generic term for software programs that allow the retrieval and display of documents from the World Wide Web. Also called "clients." Browsers can be graphical, allowing the display of graphic images as well as audio and video files with the appropriate helper applications, or text-based (like Lynx). Browsers are provided by Internet Service Providers as part of the package of services offered to their clients at no additional charge. As with other application software the cost of separate browsers purchased by schools and libraries is not eligible for discount.	Conditional
Caching Service	Caching service is a special high-speed storage mechanism. A block of high-speed memory at the border of a network and the Internet that holds frequently accessed Internet information, thereby reducing retrieval times for information often requested from the Internet. Caching servers owned by and caching service provided by an Internet Service Provider as part of Internet Access service are eligible for discount.	Conditional
Domain Name Registration	Domain Name is the portion of a symbolic name that corresponds to the network number in the IP address. In the symbolic name abc@xyz.org, the domain name is xyz.org. Domain Name Registration is the registering of the name and the charge associated with the registration process. Domain Name Registration and other Web related charges are eligible for discount, if they are components of services offered by the Internet Provider.	Conditional
DS-1 (Digital Signal 1)	DS-1, which stands for Digital Signal 1, is the North American Digital Hierarchy signaling standard for transmission at 1.544 Mbps. DS-1 supports 24 simultaneous DS-0 signals. The term DS-1 is often used interchangeably with T-1, although DS-1 signals may be exchanged over other transmission systems. DS-1 is an eligible Telecommunications Service. DS-1 can also be offered through an Internet service provider as a component of an Internet package used to provide access to the Internet. It is therefore eligible leased as Internet Access as well as a Telecommunications Service. The purchase of a DS-1 facility is not eligible. (see Wide Area Network)	Yes

E-Mail Account Fees	E-Mail account fees are charges for individual user access to e-mail services provided by the Internet Provider. E-Mail service provided as a service bundled within Internet access is eligible, but a separate charge for individual users to access the E-Mail service is not eligible.	No
E-Mail Service	E-Mail Service, which provides for the transmission of simple text messages and other embedded data, is eligible for discount.	Yes
Filtering Service	Filtering is software or combination software/firmware that protects users from dangerous or inappropriate content on the Internet by blocking Web, FTP and Gopher sites. It may be provided by an Internet provider as a monthly service. Filtering is not eligible for discount, whether as a service or if purchased software.	No
Firewall Service	Firewall Service is a commercially available service provided by a Telecommunications or Internet provider that provides a firewall functionality. Firewall Software in a client's equipment is only eligible if provided as a component of a file server that incurs no identifiable cost and cannot be unbundled.	Conditional
GSP Rates	<p>GSP is short for Global Service Provider. GSP provides the interLATA component of Internet Services. The GSP services are provided by a number of providers and may be dependent on the Internet Service Provider selected.</p> <p>The GSP provides the interLATA services to connect the ISP network to the global Internet network. There may be separate charges for this component of Internet access and such charges can be dependent on the type of Internet access selected.</p>	Yes
Internet Content	A service separate from Internet access where a user can obtain information on a wide variety of topics. Subscription to these services typically requires additional charges to the user. Examples include electronic libraries and on line news services.	No
Internet Training	Internet training provided for personnel is ineligible.	No
Satellite Access to Internet	<p>The service provides a means of receiving and/or transmitting information from-and-to an Internet Service Provider (ISP) via satellite. The connection to the ISP can be accomplished through the use of a dial-up line, or dedicated facility equipped with a modem. The service is eligible for discount if it is part of a bundled or unbundled Internet service offering and does not include the purchase of the satellite dish or modem.</p> <p>When provided as a component of a Wireless Wide Area Network and used exclusively for accessing the Internet, the satellite dish and modem are eligible, but only if leased from the Internet Service Provider.</p>	Conditional

T-1	See DS-1 (Digital Signal - 1)	Yes
Web Casting	Web Casting is a service provided over the Internet that delivers news to your E-Mail address. A user accesses a Web Casting site and chooses what news content he/she wants to be informed about. Going forward, every time the user logs on, information content will be delivered to the user's mailbox by the Web Casting supplier. There is usually a charge for this service and the charge is not eligible for discount under the E-Rate program.	No
Web Hosting	Web Hosting is an Internet service provided by an Internet Service Provider. The ISP will host a school or library's website (www.schoolname.org) as part of the ISP bundled service offering, or as an optional service. The service is eligible if bundled with Internet access at no additional charge. It is not eligible if provided as a separate line item, with a separate identifiable charge.	Conditional
Web Site Creation Fee	A separate fee for creating a website or setting up a web address. This service is sometimes offered as a bundled part of an IP's internet access at no extra cost to the end user. When bundled and no separate fees are identified , the service is eligible. If listed separately, with an associated cost, it is not eligible. Website software, as a component of Internal Connections is also not eligible.	No

MISCELLANEOUS		
Bid Bond	A bid bond is generally obtained by a vendor or contractor from a third party and guarantees the terms of the contract or agreement are met. In the event of default or failure to meet the terms, the bond would be used to complete the contracted work.	No
Cable TV Access	Video services are eligible only if provided as a commercially available Telecommunications Service. Cable providers are not normally considered providers of Telecommunications Services.	No
Consulting Services	The cost associated with services provided by consultants retained to assist schools and libraries.	No
Direct Broadcast Satellite (DBS)	Direct Broadcast Satellite (DBS) is a digital system that uses satellite to transmit TV programs to its subscribers. The transmitted signals are received using individual roof top antennas. Program reception of the subscriber is limited to those channels broadcast by a specific provider.	No
Electronic Library	Searchable version of the reference and periodical sections of local public library. It indexes and archives magazine and newspaper articles, several encyclopedias, maps, books and television transcripts. Storage devices are not eligible for discount. See Internet content for additional information.	No
Extended Warranty	Extended warranties are those that cover periods of time outside the current funding year. Extended or multi-year warranties must be prorated so only the portion of the warranty applicable to the current funding year is funded. If a multi-year warranty is included in the price of the equipment for all customers without a separately identified cost, proration is not required.	Conditional
Finance Charges	Finance charges assessed by third party entities for loans to fund the lease or purchase by applicants of items that would normally be eligible for funding are not eligible.	No
Freight Assurance Fees	Freight assurance fees are fees assessed to the purchaser for the guarantee of safe delivery to their premises of goods. More clearly stated it is shipping insurance. Freight assurance fees are eligible for discount.	Yes
Interest Charges	Interest charges assessed by third party entities for loans to fund the lease or purchase by applicants of items that would normally be eligible for funding are not eligible.	No

Labor	<p>The labor charges incurred for the installation and contractual maintenance of eligible Telecommunications Services, Internal Connections and Internet Access are eligible for discount. The Service Category used for labor should reflect the same service category of the product, or service being installed or maintained.</p> <p>Labor costs for schools and library personnel are not eligible for discount.</p>	Conditional
Leasing Fees	<p>Leasing fees charged for the use of eligible services and products. Finance charges associated with leasing are not eligible.</p>	Yes
Maintenance & Installation	<p>Installation, Labor and Maintenance Agreement (contract or tariff) fees -The charges incurred for the installation and contractual maintenance of eligible Telecommunications Services, Internal Connections and Internet Access are eligible for discount. The charges incurred for the maintenance and installation performed on eligible Telecommunications Services, Internal Connections and Internet Access on a time and material basis are eligible for discount. The Service Category used for Maintenance & Installation should reflect the Service Category of the product or service being installed or maintained. As an example, if the service being installed is a Telecommunications Service, then the installation should also reflect that same category, Telecommunications Service.</p> <p>Labor costs for schools and library personnel are not eligible for discount.</p>	Conditional
Metropolitan Area Network (MAN)	<p>Metropolitan Area Network (MAN) is a data network designed for a town or city. In terms of geographic breadth, MANs are larger than Local Area Networks (LANs) but smaller than Wide Area Networks (WANs). MANs are usually characterized by connections using fiber high-speed optic cable or other digital media. In terms of the "E-Rate" program, a MAN and WAN are considered the same</p> <p>The cost of building or purchasing MANs, as is true for WANs, to provide Telecommunications Service or Internet access is not eligible for support. However, schools and libraries are not precluded from receiving support for a metropolitan area network run over leased telephone lines because such an arrangement constitutes a Telecommunications Service. Nor are they precluded from leasing lines from a non-common carrier for exclusive access to the Internet.</p>	Conditional
Per Diem	<p>Per Diem is a dollar amount designated to a vendor for daily expenses such as lodging and food. It may or may not include travel time. It is eligible for funding if a contract with a vendor for eligible services stipulates, or allows, for per diem. It is not eligible if it is not part of a contract or bid.</p>	Conditional
Performance Bond	<p>A Performance Bond is a bond, generally obtained by the vendor or contractor from a third party, that guarantees the terms of the contract or agreement are met. In the event of default or failure to meet the terms, the bond would be used to complete the contracted work.</p>	No

Personnel Costs	Personnel costs for various eligible services incurred by an eligible entity are ineligible for discounts. Note that labor costs incurred by a service provider as part of the provision of eligible services are eligible.	No
Satellite Dishes	Satellite dishes are eligible as Telecommunications Services only if they are leased as part of Telecommunications Services from an eligible telecommunications service provider. Additionally, they are eligible as Internet Access if leased as part of a Wireless Wide Area Network used to transmit access to the Internet and leased from the provider of the Internet service.	Conditional
Shipping Charges	Shipping Charges are the charges associated with the delivery of products from their point of origin to the customer premises. Shipping Charges are eligible for discount when they are for the delivery of eligible products, or services.	Conditional
Tape Drive Tapes	Magnetic tapes used to record and store database content from the tape drive. The tapes are expendable items that are not eligible for discount.	No
Taxes, Surcharges and Access Charges	All reasonable charges including federal taxes and state taxes that are incurred in obtaining eligible Telecommunications Services, Internet access and internal connections are eligible. Charges for termination liability, penalty surcharges and other charges not included in the cost of obtaining eligible services will not be supported.	Conditional
Teacher Training	Costs associated with teacher training are not eligible.	No
Travel Time	The cost of travel to and from a work site is eligible for discount so long as a contract with a vendor for eligible services stipulates, or allows travel time. It is not eligible if it is not part of a contract or bid.	Conditional
Wireless WAN	The cost of purchasing equipment used to provide a Wireless WAN for the transmission of voice or data is ineligible for discount. The cost of equipment used to provide a Wireless WAN exclusively to access the Internet is eligible but only if leased, never if purchased. The equipment used for a Wireless WAN can consist of antenna, transmitters, receivers and other components of Internal Connections. Wireless WAN should not be confused with a Wireless Local Area Network (WLAN). Equipment used to provide a Wireless LAN is eligible for discount.	Conditional